

Precision citizen science:

Spatially targeting recording effort through adaptive sampling to improve biodiversity monitoring

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UK Centre for Ecology & Hydrology

Volunteer-collected biodiversity data

1 Assessing the state of nature:

- to evaluate trends, distribution
- to assess impacts of interventions

2 Benefiting individuals:

- connecting to nature
- supporting wellbeing

3 Supporting action for nature









How are citizen science data collected?



Structured monitoring

Revisit specific sites Follow a protocol Gather data on abundance



Semi-structured recording

FITCount

③ 🔆 😂 ≡

Follow a protocol Participate where you want to

Unstructured recording

iRecord

3

Record what you want When you want Many records gathered









All records are valuable, but...

we don't simply need *more* records, we need *more informative* records

So, how do you choose where to record?









Click on square to get more info Updated in real time via iRecord



Targeting revisits map: Grasshoppers



Targeting revisits map: Craneflies

Targeting revisits

Biologica Records Centre



Targeting revisits map: Soldierflies

 Can you make the pink squares (visited in only 1 year) green (visited in more than 1 year)?

• Revisits \rightarrow Improved data for trend modelling

more information Follow links in tool

Visit www.brc.ac.uk for

to give feedback

Thanks to Colin Harrower



Recording hattie where it matt

Multidisciplinary team

Funded by NERC



Natural Environment Research Council



Ecology, citizen science, statistics & data science

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Alison Dyke Rachel Pateman Jennifer Rao-Williams Sarah West

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Computer science & citizen science

Advaith Siddharthan Janice Ansine Mike Dodds





Visual data science Greg McInerny Cagatay Turkay

Co-design at the heart







What is the need?

- We have good information on
 - Large-scale trends for reporting
 - Using **records for site-level** management
- Data users: Lack comprehensive, finescale (1 ha) maps of natural capital to inform regional decision-making
- Recorders: Lack tools to guide their recording and increase its value for nature

A solution?

Use species distribution models







Identify priorities for recording

Where are models of species distribution least confident? (Uncertainty combined across species)



Where have observations already been made?



Where is it best to collect new observations?







The DECIDE Tool

Colours = 'recording priorities'

Help

Pins = 'suggestions' in accessible places



Do you want to discover new places to record wildlife?



Explore the DECIDE Tool. It shows places with high priority for recording.



Choose a location to visit. Record all species seen using existing apps and websites.

Go to map



Automatically generated text in pop outs

What to Expect?

The area within 200 m of this point is urban. It is close to accessible areas/routes of these types: 'Public Park Or Garden', 'Play Space', 'Pedestrian', 'Open access land', 'footway' and 'path'.

Our model predicts that there could be 19 species of butterfly in the area.

Why do we need data from this area? The predictions from our models are uncertain for this area. Records from here will be particularly valuable to help improve the models

Help us! What else would you like to see in this information pop-up? This feature is in development, please leave suggestions on the feedback page.

CLOSE

Find out more

https://decide.ceh.ac.uk/

Map

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Display recording priorities

Get suggestions

DECPDE Recording nature where it matters

Co-design in the DECIDE Tool

In 2022: Developing feedback to recorders that is more...

- Relevant
- Accessible
- Actionable
- Appealing

https://decide.ceh.ac.uk/

Co-design with data users

First proof of concept making layers of modelled information available for decision-makers

Winter 2021/22: Co-design with data users

Interested? Email me for more information

UK Centre for Ecology & Hydrology Maps of modelled butterfly richness

Recording nature where it matters

Michael Pocock | @mjopocock | https://decide.ceh.ac.uk

For data users

Co-design with data users in winter 2021/22 – email for more information

First proof of concept making modelled information available for decision-makers

How can you help?

- 1. Explore the DECIDE Tool <u>https://decide.ceh.ac.uk/</u>
- 2. Give feedback
- Join the mailing lists: General List and Co-design List

Next steps

Nocturnal moths

• Targeted recording with low-cost LED traps

• Faster and richer feedback

- Automated updates via iRecord and iSpot
- Testing richer feedback to contributors
- Develop new applications in data-poor regions
- Statistically model benefit of adaptive sampling

Precision citizen science: Spatially targeting recording effort by volunteers through #adaptivesampling to improve #biodiversitymonitoring #BOUsci21 #Sesh6 1/

#citizenscience is an incredibly valuable approach for #biodiversity #monitoring. All records are valuable... but we don't simply need more records, we need more informative records. This is where @decidenature comes in! 2/

We need better #biodiversity maps for #naturalcapital assessment, so in @decidenature we're using spatial distribution modelling #SDMs to identify where models have greatest uncertainty. 3/

.@decidenature is currently for butterflies and moths. (Not birds. Sorry!) But the concept of #adaptivesampling and #citizenscience is ideal for #ornithology too! Especially in data-poor areas. 4/

And we are designing a tool for nature recorders #citizenscientists so they can see locations that have the highest priorities for recording

Are you are recorder? Explore the tool showing locations with highest priority for recording https://decide.ceh.ac.uk/. Also join the mailing lists and please give us your feedback! #codesign 5/ Are you a user of biodiversity data? Get in touch to help co-design a tool to meet your needs for spatial biodiversity info and natural capital data 6/

We think this is a really valuable approach that supports and adds to existing #citizenscience approaches. What do you think? 7/

Thanks to the awesome, interdisciplinary team @UK_CEH @TomAugust85 @RachelP_SEI @AlisonDyke_SEI @susanjarvis501 @TMondain @simon_rolph @kattyponder @burkmarr @SarahWest_SEI @isEmmaWright @iSpotnature @iRecordWildlife @RichardFoxBC @Moth Lady @cagatay turkay @GregMcI @JaniceAnsine

Not just more, but more informative

- Raw data and dot maps are great, e.g. for well-recorded sites and proving presence but...
 - They are incomplete
 - They are not fine scale

Not just more, but more informative

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 - They are incomplete
 - They are not fine scale

- For decision-making, people also need information that is comprehensive & finer-scale (covering all 25 million ha in UK)
- For example:
 - For strategic spatial planning
 - For screening for environmental impact
 - For natural capital assessment
 - To target biodiversity surveys

Solution: Use modelled outputs (not raw data) for this purpose Ask recorders to record where we need records to improve models

Modelling distributions

Take lots of different variables (climate, habitat, earth observation) Combine with raw data \rightarrow Predicted distribution Do this for many different species

Predicted distribution

Uncertainty

More uncertainty = more records can help to improve models

Co-design with recorders

UK Centre for

Ecology & Hydrology

- 1. Interviews
- 2. Focus groups
- 3. Feedback
- \rightarrow informs our design and priorities

In year 1 we focussed on butterflies and dayflying moths

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https://decide.ceh.ac.uk/

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Û Map Home Sudbury Hill Display recording priorities Wembley Get suggestions

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Further information given including accessibility and species richness

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Kilburn

Ham

Help

Willesden

Cricklewood

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https://decide.ceh.ac.uk/

A31!

https://decide.ceh.ac.uk/

For decision-makers

- Develop a tool for decision-makers to access comprehensive biodiversity information from our models
- Similar process of codesign

